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## APPENDIX D

### Annotated Alphabetical List of Lilac Cultivar Originators

*Nota bene:*

Diacritical marks are integral part of certain languages (e.g. French, German, Latvian) where they affect pronunciation, or they are used in transliterations (e.g. Russian, Ukrainian, which use Cyrillic characters) where they facilitate transliteration in reverse, without loss of characters. In the transliteration of first, middle and family names from Russian to English some Cyrillic characters are transliterated by using two or more Latin characters, such as я = ya; ю = yu; ш = sh; ч = ch, and so on. Whenever this is the case the Latin characters have been underlined. For example, the Latin ya will transliterate to the Cyrillic я, rather than to the individual characters ы and а. The Latin transliteration of the Cyrillic character ш is underlined twice: shch, distinguishing it from ш = sh and ч = ch appearing side by side. This convention has been adopted from Charles Dragutin Holetich, Lilacs - Special Issue 11(2):1, International Lilac Society; 1982. -- Neglecting umlauts is simply an orthographic error and changes the pronunciation of a name or word; neglecting diacritical marks is unnecessary and awkward.

Two or more names enclosed in parentheses, for example: (Smol'skiĭ and Bibikova), indicates that two or more people were involved in creating a cultivar.

Aelbrecht	Frans Aelbrecht [contemporary], nurseryman, Boomkwekerij Zilverspar, Lebbeke, Belgium.
Ahonen	Paavo Ahonen [contemporary], nurseryman, Ahonen Nursery, founded 1951, Karstula, Finland.
Akimova	Svetlana Vladimirovna Akimova [1979- ], (Светлана Владимировна АКИМОВА), PhD, Prof., Russian State Agrarian University, Moscow Russia. (Aladin, Ar <u>ch</u> angel'skiĭ, Okuneva, Aladina, and Akimova)
Aladin	Sergeĭ Aleksandrovi <u>ch</u> Aladin (Сергей Александрович Аладин) [1953- ], Candidate of Agric. Sc., specialist in selection of vegetable and flower crops; Moscow, Russia. (Ar <u>kh</u> angel'skiĭ, Aladin, Aladina & Poliakova)
Aladina, A.S.	Anastasiya Sergeevna Aladina (Анастасия Сергеевна Аладина) [1989- ], ecologist; youngest daughter of Sergeĭ and Ol'ga Aladin.

Aladina, O.	Aladina Olga (Ольга Николаевна Аладина), Doctor of Agricultural Sciences, professor of the Russian State Agrarian University - Moscow Timiryazev Agricultural Academy, journalist, contemporary Russian lilac breeder, member of the creative breeding group "Russian Lilac", Moscow.
Alexander Sr	John Herbert Alexander [1893-1977], nurseryman (Dahliatown Nurseries; defunct), Middleboro, Massachusetts, USA.
Alexander III	John Herbert Alexander III [contemporary], grandson of J. H. Alexander Sr, plant propagator (Arnold Arboretum), Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts, USA.
Alverson	George and Alice Mae (deceased before 2015), owners of the Cherry Valley Lilac Farm in Cherry Valley, NY USA; the farm was later bought by lilac oil chemist Charle-Pan Dawson.
Anderson	Edgar Shannon Anderson [1897-1969], botanist, USA.
Arboretum Norr	Arboretum Norr, Swedish University of Agriculture, Luelå, Sweden.
Arborvillage	Arborvillage Farm Nursery [defunct], Holt, Missouri, USA.
Arkhangel'skiĭ	Vladimir Arkhangel'skiĭ (Владимир Архангельский) [1956-2011], nurseryman (Ôĕĭðà, Flora nursery), Moscow, Russia. (see also Lilacs Quart. Journ. 40(2):42-43; 2011.)
Audibert	Les pépinières des frères Audibert, nursery [no dates; defunct] in Tonnelle near Tarascon, France.
Bachtell	Kris Bachtell [contemporary], horticulturist (The Morton Arboretum), Lisle, Illinois, USA. (Rock & Bachtell).

Bailey	Rodney Bailey [contemporary], nurseryman (Bailey Nursery Ltd), St Paul, Minnesota, USA.
Bakker	J. C. Bakker & Sons Ltd (founded in 1949), nursery, St Catharines, Ontario, Canada.
Baldwin	Clarence Earl Baldwin [1876-1970], nurseryman (Baldwin Rose Gardens; defunct), Omaha, Nebraska, USA.
Ballreich	Reva Ballreich [1925-2009], concert pianist, lilac collector, Idyllwild, California, USA.
Balsgård	Elitplantstationen Balsgård, Sweden.
Baltet	Baltet, nursery [founded 1720], Troyes, France.
Barankiewicz	Henryk Barankiewicz [contemporary], nurseryman, Stary Pożóg, woj. Lublin, Poland.
Barbier	Barbier & fils (nursery); Albert Barbier [1845-1931], nurseryman; at times known as Transon Frères; Orléans, France.
Barnes, F.L.	Franklin Lockwood (“Woody”) Barnes, Jr [contemporary], fruit farmer and nurseryman, Julian, California, USA.
Barnes, L.L.	Laura Leggett Barnes (Mrs. Albert C.) [1873-1966], horticulturist, Merion Station, Pennsylvania, USA.
Barry	see - Ellwanger & Barry.
Baudriller	Pépinières de Baudriller [no information], nurseryman, Gennes, Maine-et-Loire, France.
Becker	Gilbert Becker [1909-1968], farmer, Climax, Michigan, USA.
Behnsch	Reinhold Behnsch [?-1912], nurseryman, Dürrgoy near Breslau (now Wrocław), Silesia, Germany (now Poland).

Bellion	Claude Bellion [contemporary], nurseryman (Pépinières Minier), Beaufort-en-Vallée, Maine-et-Loire, France.
Berdeen	Kenneth Warren (Ken) Berdeen [1907-1987], diesel & steam engineer, Kennebunk, Maine, USA.
Berniau	L. Berniau, nursery [no information], Orléans, France.
Bertin	Bertin aîné, or Bertin père [ca. 1808- ? ], horticulturist, Boulevard de la Reine, Versailles, France.
Bibikova	Veronika Fedorovna Bibikova [1930-2004], horticulturist (Central Botanical Garden, 1958?-1970), Minsk, Belarus. (Smol'skiĭ & Bibikova).
Billiard	Ch. Billiard [no information], nurseryman, Fontenay-aux-Roses near Paris, France.
Blacklock	Mary Eliza Blacklock [1860-1956], horticulturist (Rowancroft Gardens; defunct), Meadowvale, Ontario, Canada.
Bland	W.H. Bland (1818-1897), nurseryman and proprietor of Old Nurseries, Fordham, Cambridge, England
Blasberg	Charles Blasberg [1906-1961], professor of horticulture and first director of the Horticulture Farm, University of Vermont, USA.
Block	Allan F. Block [no dates], nurseryman, Romulus, Michigan, USA.
Boice	Dorothy Wardell Boice (Mrs. Van Ness L.) [no dates] (Friendly Acres), Salt Point, New York, USA.
Bojarczuk	Thomasz Bojarczuk (1942-), Director (1978-2009) of Institute of Dendrology PAS, Polish Academy of Sciences, Institute of Dendrology, Kórnik, Poland
Borodulina	I. D. Borodulina (Бородулина) [contemporary], plant breeder, Dendrarium, Science-Research Institute for Horticulture “M.A. Lisavenko”, Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Barnaul, Russia. (Semenyuk & Borodulina).

Botanical Garden Wageningen	The botanical gardens in Wageningen are part of Wageningen University (LU Wageningen) and have one of the most extensive arboretums in the Netherlands.
Boughen	Ron Boughen [contemporary], nurseryman (Ron Boughen Nursery), Valley River, Manitoba, Canada.
Brahy-Ekenholm	Joseph Brahy-Ekenholm <sup>1</sup> [1815-1873] and his wife Adrienne Marie Ekenholm [1794-1879], amateur horticulturists, Herstal near Liège, Belgium.
Brand	Archie Mack Brand [1871-1953], lawyer, horticulturist and peony breeder (Brand Peony Farm and Nursery; 1868-1980), Faribault, Minnesota, USA. (Brand Peony Farm was founded by Oliver Franklin Brand, who was joined by his son A. M. in 1899; operated by Myrtle Gentry 1953-1956; A. P. Tischler and R. W. Tischler owned and operated it 1956-1968.) See also: Robert W. Tischler.
Briot	Pierre Louis "Charles" Briot [1804-1888], nurseryman (government nursery), Trianon-Versailles near Paris, France.
Bron	Ed Bron [contemporary], nurseryman (Bron & Sons Nursery Co.), Grand Forks, British Columbia, Canada.
Brown	Joan Leslie Brown [contemporary], plant breeder (Royal Botanical Gardens; 1974-1981), Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.
Bruchet	Bruchet [no information], nurseryman, St. Rambery-sur-Loire (Loire), France.
Bugała	Władysław Bugała [1924-2008], dendrologist and plant breeder, director (1980-1995) of the Institute of Dendrology, Polish Academy of Sciences, Kórnik, Poland.
Buis	Cornelis Buis [1901-1988], florist (Firma Weduwe C. Buis en Zoon), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Bunnik	Gerard Bunnik [b. 1954] nurseryman (Firma Alb. Maarse; founded by Albert Maarse [1902-1992]; continued by Jan Maarse [1925-x], father-in-law to Gerard Bunnik), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.

Burova	Emma Andreevna Burova [1935-2012]; curator of the lilac collection [1972-1993], Central Botanical Garden of National Academy of Sciences (CBG NAS) of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus. (Bibikova & Burova)
Case	Bernard Orville Case [1866-1936], farmer & nurseryman, Fruit Valley, Clark County, Washington, USA.
Cassegrain	Cassegrain [no information], floriculturist (Pépinière Grandes Roseaies), Orléans, France.
Castle	Minerva Swann Castle [1891-1976], horticulturist (Rowancroft Gardens), Meadowvale, Ontario, Canada.
Chapman	Colin Chapman [contemporary], NCCPG National Collection of Lilacs, Wyvestone, Suffolk, United Kingdom.
Chen, Jinyoung	Chen, Jinyoung [1917-x], (Mr) plant taxonomist; Beijing Floriculture Engineering Technology Research Centre, x 2015; Museum of Chinese Gardens and Landscape Architecture (MCGALA), 2015 -; PR China.
Chen, Junyu	Chen Junyu [1917- x], (Mr) professor at Beijing Forestry University; Academician, Chinese Academy of Engineering; PR China. (Dong Baohua & Chen Junyu).
Chenault	Léon Chenault [1853-1930] and his son Raymond Chenault [no dates], nurserymen, Orléans, France.
Child	Harold L. Child [1897-1991], millwright machinist, Dixfield, Maine, USA.
Christie	Steve & Terri Christie (no dates), florist, one time operator (ca. 2003/2004) of Mackinac Island Florist, Mackinac Island, Michigan, USA. (Not a genuine lilac originator).
Chub	Vladimir Victorovich Chub (Владимир Викторович Чуб) [1966 -], plant physiologist, Director (2016 -), Botanical Garden, Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia. (Chub, Dvortsova & Kiris)

Clark	Robert Brown Clark [1914-2005], botanist, Meredith, New Hampshire, USA.
Clarke, J.	Probably J. Harold Clarke, J. Clarke Nursery Co., San Jose, California, USA.
Clarke	W. B. Clarke & Co. (nursery); Walter Bosworth Clarke [1876-1953], nurseryman; succeeded by J. Clarke Nursery Co., James F. Clarke [no dates], nurseryman, San Jose, California, USA.
Cleaves	Kenneth Cleaves [contemporary], Lincolnville, Maine, USA.
Cochet	Pierre Cochet [1803-1853], nurseryman and rosarian, Suisnes (Seine-et-Marne), France.
Cole	W. B. Cole, Coles Nursery Co., Painseville, Ohio, USA.
Cui	Dr. Hongxia Cui, botanist, Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Xiangshan, Beijing, 100093, P.R. China
Cumming	William Archibald Cumming [1911-1999], horticulturist (AAFC Morden Research Centre, 1955-1975) Morden, Manitoba, Canada.
Daniels	George Daniels [ ? - 1995], nurseryman (L. E. Cooke Co.), Visalia, California, USA.
Darimont	Darimont [no information], horticulturist, Liège, Belgium.
Dauvesse	Dauvesse (nursery) [no information], Orléans, France.

De Belder	Robert De Belder [1921-1995] and his wife Jelena De Belder-Kovačič [1925-2003], amateur horticulturists; Arboreta Kalmthout and Domain Hemelrijk (Essen), Belgium.
De Gier	Evert de Gier [contemporary]; road construction contractor, Abbenes, Netherlands; father-in-law of Jan-Willem Wezelenburg, (De Gier & Wezelenburg).
Degtev	Viktor A. Degtev (1957-contemporary). Lilac curator of the Central Botanical Garden of Kazakhstan.
de Jong	unknown
Delbard	Georges Delbard [1906-1999], nurseryman, seedsman & plant breeder (Pépinières et Roseraies Georges Delbard S.A.), author; Commeny, France.
Delcor	François (Franciscus) Delcor [1879-1969], nurseryman (Pépinière Delcor, defunct since 1984), Lebbeke, Belgium.
Descanso Gardens	Descanso Gardens, La Cañada-Flintridge, California, USA
de Wilde	Robert C. de Wilde [no dates], marketing manager, Doylestown, Pennsylvania, USA.
Dingle	Dingle Plants and Gardens, Margaret Handley [contemporary], Stamford, Lincolnshire, UK.
Dodds	Stanley Dodds [1925-2011], industrial designer; subsequent to retirement proprietor of Porcupine Rock Nursery, Bridgetown, Nova Scotia, Canada.



Dong Baohua	Dong Baohua [1928- x], (Mr) senior engineer of horticulture; worked at Beijing Botanical Garden, Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Science 1952-1988; deputy director of Beijing Botanical Garden 1983-1984; PR China. (Dong Baohua & Chen Junyu).
Dorsett & Morse	Palemon Howard Dorsett [1862-1943] & Warner Jackson Morse [1872-1931], agricultural plant explorers, Bureau of Plant Industry, US Department of Agriculture. (Dorset, Morse & Hildreth).
Dougall	James Dougall [1810-1888], nurseryman (Windsor Nurseries), merchant and politician, Windsor, Ontario, Canada.
Draps	Jean Baptiste Léopold Draps [1882-1956], horticulturist and nurseryman (Firma Draps-Tomaes; 1922-1950), Vilvoorde (Koningsloo), Brussels, Belgium.
Dubois	Dubois [no information], plant breeder, France.
Dunbar	John Dunbar [1859-1927], horticulturist and assistant superintendent of parks [1891-1926] (County of Monroe Department of Parks), Rochester, New York, USA.
Durand	Rick Durand [contemporary], Jeffries Nurseries Ltd R&D, High Bluff, Manitoba, Canada. (Durand & Ronald)
Dvortsova	Valentina Vasil'evna Dvortsova (Валентина Васильевна Дворцова), PhD, Senior Researcher; M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Biological Faculty, Botanical Garden, Moscow, Russia. (Chub, Dvortsova & Kiris)

Dyagilev	Boris Konstantinovich Dyagilev [1937-2012], horticulturist (Main Botanical Garden, Kazakhsk Academy of Sciences), Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Mel'nik, Rubanik & Dyagilev).
Dzevitskaya	Milada Tadeushevna Dzevitskaya [contemporary], daughter of Tadeush Vikentevich Dzevitskiĭ and Maryam Galimovna Sagitova, Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Sagitova & Dzevitskaya).
Dzevitski	Tadeush Vikentevich Dzevitski [1918-2000], electrical engineer and contractor, husband of Maryam Galimovna Sagitova, Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Sagitova & Dzevitskiĭ).
Eaton	Mark Miller Eaton [1900-1992], formerly proprietor of Lilac Land, Glen Head, New York, USA; selected and named some of the late T.A. Havemeyer's seedlings. (Havemeyer & Eaton).
Edvardsson	Per Arnold Edvardsson [1915-1995], gardener; Odensala, Östersund, Jämtland, Sweden.
Egolf	Donald Egolf [1928-1990], plant breeder (USDA, US National Arboretum), Washington, DC, USA. (Egolf & Pooler).
Egorova	M. Egorova [no information], Lesostepnaya Experimental Breeding Station (LOSS), Meshchersk, Lipetzk Region, Russia. (Romanova & Egorova).
Eichler	Moritz Eichler (nursery; defunct; pre 1940), Chemnitz, Saxony, Germany.

Ellwanger & Barry	George Ellwanger [1816-1906] & Patrick Barry [1816-1890], nurserymen (Mount Hope Nurseries, 1840-1918), Rochester, New York, USA; by 1851, there were also nurseries in Cleveland and Columbus, Ohio; Toronto Nurseries (George Leslie Sr and Sons) of Toronto, Ontario, Canada, had a partnership with Mt Hope Nurseries, 1845 through 1848.
Elsley	John Elsley [contemporary], botanist and horticulturist (Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew, and RHS Wisley, UK; Missouri Botanical Garden; Geo. Park Seed Company, SC; Wayside Gardens; Beaver Creek Nursery, IL; and Song Sparrow Nursery, WI; USA).
Engler	Firma Blumenland Engler, Leipzig-Miltitz, Saxony, Germany. Founded 1889 by Leopold Friedrich Franz Engler.
Erickson	Louis C. Erickson [1914-2003], botanist, director of the University of California, Riverside Botanic Gardens [1973-1981], Riverside, California, USA.
Esveld	Firma C. Esveld, nurseries operated by the van Gelderen family, Boskoop, The Netherlands.
Eveleens	Firma J. Eveleens, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Eveleens Maarse	Dirk Eveleens Maarse sr. [1881-1975], nurseryman (Firma W. Topsvoort), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Fan Yinghan	Fan Yinghan [1933- x], (Mr) professor of horticulture; worked at Beijing Botanical Garden, Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences 1957-1993; director of Beijing Botanical Garden 1984-1990; PR China. (Zang & Fan).
Farr	Bertrand H. Farr [1863-1924], nurseryman (Farr Nursery Company), Wyomissing, Pennsylvania, USA.

Felix & Dykhuis	Felix & Dykhuis BV, originally Felix & Dijkhuis NV, [nursery; founded 1887- present], Batavus Bernardus Cornelis Felix [1867-?] and J. Dijkhuis Sr [1880-?], Boskoop, The Netherlands; see <a href="http://felixholland.nl/en/over-ons/">http://felixholland.nl/en/over-ons/</a> .
Fenicchia	Richard (Dick) Americo Fenicchia [1908-1997], horticulturist (County of Monroe Department of Parks, 1950-1978), Rochester, New York, USA.
Fiala	John Leopold Fiala [1924-1990], clergyman, clinical psychologist and plant breeder (Falconskeape; Ameri-Hort Research), Medina, Ohio, USA. (Wilson & Fiala).
Firsov	Gennadiĭ Afanasevich Firsov (Геннадий Афанасьевич Фирсов) [contemporary], Peter the Great Botanic Garden, Komarov Botanical Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, St Petersburg, Russian Federation. (Firsov & Kuklina)
Flemer	William Flemer III. [1922 - 2007], nurseryman (Princeton Nurseries 1911-2010), Princeton, New Jersey, USA.
Fleming	Robert Alexander (Bob) Fleming [1924-2005], horticulturist (Horticultural Research Institute of Ontario), Vineland Station, Ontario, Canada.
Fourrier	Bernard Fourrier (contemporary), nurseryman (with McKay Nurseries, Waterloo, Ohio, USA, 1968-2008), USA.
Franklin, A.B.	Alonzo Berry (Barry) Franklin [1858-1944], nurseryman, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA.
Franklin, M.L.	Mabel Lucille Franklin [1892-1987], horticulturist, Minnetonka, Minnesota, USA.

Froebel	Karl Otto Froebel [1844-1906], nurseryman, plant breeder, Zürich, Switzerland.
Gardner	Edw. J. Gardner Nursery; Edward James Gardner [1891-1952] & Robert Louis Gardner [1909-1972], nurserymen, Horicon, Wisconsin, USA.
Gathoye	François Gathoye [1807-1859], nurseryman, Bayards lez-Liège, Belgium.
Gielis	Louis Gielis [no information], Brussels, Belgium.
Gireoud	Friedrich August Hermann Gireoud [1821-1896], horticulturist, Sagan, Silesia (now Zagan, Poland), and Berlin, Germany.
Gorb	Vasil Kuzmovich Gorb [contemporary], horticulturist (M. M. Gryshko National Botanic Garden; 1971- present), Kiev, Ukraine (Rubtzov, Zhogoleva, Lyapunova & Gorb).
Gorshkovich	Gorshkovich [no information]; Belarus?
Goscote	Goscote Nurseries Ltd, Cossington, Leicestershire, United Kingdom.
Gouchault	Auguste Gouchault [1851-1936], nurseryman, Orléans, France.
Gram	Kai Jorgen Arthur Gram [1877-1961], botanist (University of Copenhagen), Denmark. (Olsen & Gram).
Grant	Alvan Roger Grant [1916-2007], horticulturist, County of Monroe Department of Parks, Rochester, New York, USA.

Greenleaf	Greenleaf Nursery Co., Parkhill, Oklahoma, USA.
Grigorev	Aleksandr Grigorevich Grigorev [contemporary], horticulturist (State Nikita Botanical Gardens; 1960-1986), Yalta, Crimea, Ukraine.
Grunewald	Friedrich Wilhelm Grunewald [1864-1933], nurseryman, Nächst-Neuendorf/Zossen, Brandenburg, Germany.
Haase	Elke Haase [contemporary], Dipl.-Biol., owner operator of Piccoplant Mikrovermehrungen GmbH, Oldenburg, Germany.
Hancock	Marcus Leslie Hancock [1892-1977], nurseryman (Woodland Nurseries), Mississauga, Ontario, Canada.
Hathaway	Hathaway Nurseries, Visalia, California, USA.
Hauck	Cornelius John Hauck [1893-1967], industrialist, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA.  (Hauck & Payne)
Havemeyer	Theodore Augustus Havemeyer [1868-1936], industrialist, Brookville, and Cedar Hill Nursery, Mahwah, NJ (est. 1910; Mrs Katherine S. Havemeyer, proprietress), Glen Head, Long Island, New York, USA  (Havemeyer & Eaton) (Havemeyer & Michie)(Havemeyer & Sears).
Hawkins	Roy Frank Hawkins [1886-1972], farmer, La Porte City, Iowa, USA.
Heard	William Russell Heard [1916-1995], landscape architect (Heard Gardens Ltd.), Johnston, Iowa, USA.

Heeren	Kwekerij Firma K. Heeren Jzn; florists; Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Heide	Ole Heide, nurseryman, Thisted, Denmark.
Hendricks	Bill Hendricks [contemporary], nurseryman (Klyn Nursery), Perry, Ohio, USA.
Henry, L.	Louis Henry [1854-1913], horticulturist (Jardin des Plantes, Museum of Natural History), Paris, France.
Henry, M.G.	Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. John Norman Henry) [1884-1967], horticulturist, Gladwyne, Pennsylvania, USA.
Herman	Dale E. Herman [ca 1938 -], professor emeritus of horticulture, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota, USA.
Herrmann	John Herrmann [contemporary], nurseryman (John Herrmann Nursery), Waterford, Ontario, Canada.
Hers	Joseph Hers [1884-1965], Belgian railroad construction engineer and administrator; amateur botanist, who collected seeds and herbarium specimens for the Arnold Arboretum in northern China [1910-1924].
Hetz	Charles W. Hetz [1906-1953], nurseryman (Fairview Evergreen Nurseries), Fairview, Pennsylvania, USA.
Hilborn	Ernest Carroll Hilborn [1876-1953], nurseryman (Northwest Nursery Co.), Valley City, North Dakota, USA.
Hildreth	Aubrey Clare Hildreth [1893-1975], horticulturist (USDA), Denver, Colorado, USA. (Dorsett, Morse & Hildreth).

Hillier	Hillier and Sons (established by Edwin Hillier [no dates] in 1864; succeeded by sons Edwin Lawrence Hillier [1865-1944] and Arthur Richard Hillier [no dates]; succeeded by Sir Harold George Hillier, son of Edwin L. [1905-1985]; succeeded by sons John George Hillier [contemporary] and Robert Hillier [contemporary], nurseries at Winchester; founders of Jermyns Gardens and Arboretum at Ampfield, Romsey, Hampshire, England.
Hodgdon	Philip (Phil) B. Hodgdon [? - 1978], teacher and nurseryman (Hamesbest Nursery; defunct), Randolph Center, Vermont, USA.
Hoepfl	Robert (Bob) E. Hoepfl [1942 - x ], Superintendent of Horticulture [1979-1997] Monroe County Parks Department, Rochester, New York, USA.
Hoffman	Marco H.A. Hoffman, Dutch botanist, author of the Villosae Group name.
Hohman	Henry J. Hohman [1896-1974], nurseryman (Kingsville Nurseries; defunct), Kingsville, Maryland, USA.
Holden Arboretum	The Holden Arboretum, in Kirtland, Ohio, is one of the largest arboreta and botanical gardens in the United States, at 9550 Sperry Rd, Kirtland, OH 44094.
Holland	Neal S. Holland [contemporary], horticulturist and plant breeder, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND; proprietor of Sheyenne Gardens, Harwood, North Dakota, USA.
Horntvedt	Siri Horntvedt (Kjær), [contemporary], horticulturist (Institutt for hagebruk, Int. for plantefag), NLH), Ås, Norway.
Hoser	Peter Hoser [1857-1939], horticulturist, Warsaw, Poland.



Hughes	Wayne and Millie Hughes [contemporary], aerospace engineer, The Lilac Farm, Cambridge Springs, Pennsylvania, USA.
Ihara	Hideo Ihara [contemporary], horticulturist, Sapporo, Hokkaido, Japan.
Jacob-Makoy	Lambert Jacob-Makoy [1790-1873], doyen of Belgian horticulture, nurseryman (L. Jacob-Makoy <sup>1</sup> et C <sup>ie</sup> [ca 1810-1861]; and L. Jacob-Weyhe <sup>1</sup> [1861-1873]), Liège, Belgium.
Jakobsen	Arne Vagn Jakobsen [contemporary], nurseryman, Jakobsens Planteskole, Glamsbjerg, Denmark.  (Olsen & Jakobsen).
Joren	Klaas Joren GZN., founded 1890 in the Netherlands. Became De Seringen Specialists. See <a href="http://www.lilacs.nl">www.lilacs.nl</a> or <a href="http://www.seringen.nl">www.seringen.nl</a> .
Karklins	Laimonis Kārklīņš [1923-2005], agronomist, Kegums, Latvia.
Karpow-Lipski	Mikołaj Karpow-Lipski [1896-1981], amateur plant breeder, Kończewice near Chełmza, Poland.
Kasvi	Aarno Uolivi Kasvi [contemporary], former head gardener at Turku University Botanical Garden at Ruissalo, Finland.
Katainen	Tapani Katainen [1914-2006], nurseryman, Ikkala, Nummi-Pusula, Finland.
Kawahara	Yoshinobu Kawahara [1951- x ], nurseryman, Kawahara Kabokuen, Abira-chou, Yufutsu District, Hokkaido, Japan.

Keaffaber	Merle Lowell Keaffaber [1928-1988] and Anna Mae Keaffaber [1921-1994], Perrysburg, Ohio, USA.
Keessen, H.J.	see: Maarse & Keessen.
Keessen, K.	Klaas Keessen Jr [1847-1916], nurseryman and farmer (Firma Klaas Keessen jr, 1898-1922?), son of Willem Keessen, and father-in-law of Dirk Eveleens Maarse, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Keessen, W.	Willem Keessen [1814-1893], nurseryman; originally: Firma W. Keessen jr en zonen (1837-); more recently Willem Keessen [1883-1963], nurseryman (W. "Terra Nova" Keessen Jr & Zonen, 1898-); Koninklijke Kwekerij ("Royal" since 1910); now in the 5th generation; Aalsmeer, The Netherlands. See also <a href="http://www.koninklijketerranova.nl/#historie">http://www.koninklijketerranova.nl/#historie</a>
Kelly	Kelly Brothers Nursery [no information], New York, USA.
Kelsey	Kelsey Highland Nursery [? - 1958], Boxford, Massachusetts, USA. (Wilson & Kelsey).
Kenis	Belgium.
Kettler	Fred Henry Kettler, [1876-1956], nurseryman (Fred Kettler Nursery), Platteville, Wisconsin, USA.
Kircher	Konrad Kircher [contemporary], nurseryman (Kircher Baumschulen, defunct 2006), Bad ZwischenahnAschhausen, Germany. Kircher Baumschulen sold to Baumschule Rosskamp, Wiefelstede, Germany.
Kiris	Yuriĭ Nikolaevich Kiris (Юрий Николаевич Кирис), agronomist, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Biological Faculty, Botanical Garden, Moscow, Russia. (Chub, Dvortsova & Kiris)

Klager	Hulda Thiel Klager [1864-1960], amateur horticulturist and plant breeder, Woodland, Washington, USA.
Klehm	Roy G. Klehm [contemporary], nurseryman (Beaver Creek Nursery, Inc., Poplar Grove, Illinois), South Barrington, Illinois, USA.
Klettenberg	Antoine Joseph Klettenberg [1867-1937], nurseryman (A.-J. Klettenberg, Grandes Roseraies & Pépionières de Forest [1893- ca 1939]; firm in partnership with Peter Ferdinand Grave, 1898-1901; and with F. Delaruelle-Klettenberg <sup>1</sup> in the 1930s), Forest, Brussels, Belgium. <i>Nota bene:</i> Shortly after the death of Florent Stepman in 1915 A. J. Klettenberg acquired Stepman's collection of about 250 lilac cultivars.
Klimenko, V.	Vera Nikolaevna Klimenko [1909-1985], horticulturist (State Nikita Botanical Gardens) [1949-1978], Yalta, Crimea, Ukraine. (Klimenko, Klimenko & Grigor'ev).
Klimenko, Z.	Zinaida Konstantinovna Klimenko [contemporary], horticulturist (State Nikita Botanical Gardens) [1958- ? ], Yalta, Crimea, Ukraine. (Klimenko, Klimenko & Grigor'ev).
Kolesnikov	Leonid Alekseevich Kolesnikov [1893-1968], amateur plant breeder, Russia. (Kolesnikov & Mironovich).
Kolkka	Kimmo L. Kolkka [contemporary], dendrologist, horticulturist and nurseryman, Karkkila, Finland.
Kopp	Emil Kopp [1955 - ], orchardist, wine grower, and grower of lilacs for cut flowers; Sinzheim near Baden-Baden, Germany. < <a href="http://ekovino.de/">http://ekovino.de/</a> >
Kostecki	see Kostetsky
Koster	M. Koster en Zonen (nursery, 1877-1911?), Boskoop, The Netherlands.
Kostetskiĭ	Nikolaĭ Danilovich Kostetskiĭ [Николай Данилович Костецкий] (also as Kostecki) [1873-1948], Soviet plant breeder, biologist, teacher, gardener, agronomist and theorist of Agriculture, PhD; State Nikita Botanical Gardens [1938-1948], Yalta, Crimea, Ukraine.

Kravchenko	Lyubov Kononovna Kravchenko [contemporary], Botanical Garden, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.
Kromwijk	ing. J. A. M. (Arca) Kromwijk [contemporary], horticulturist, Applied Plant Research, Wageningen U.R., Netherlands.
Krsnak	Jimmy Krsnak [contemporary], Anderson Nurseries, Inc., Wentworth, South Dakota; formerly Seed and Fertilizer Section, South Dakota Dept. of Agriculture, Pierre, South Dakota.
Kuklina	Alla G. Kuklina (Алла Г. Куклиа) [contemporary], Main Botanical Garden named after N.V. Tsitsina, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russian Federation. Firsov & Kuklina)
Lambert	Peter Lambert [1859-1939], nurseryman and rose hybridizer, Trier, Germany.
Lambrechts	Pierre Lambrechts [contemporary], Waterloo, Belgium.
Lammerts	Walter Edward Lammerts [1904-1996], horticulturist, geologist, plant breeder, Freedom, California, USA.
Lape	Fred Lape [1900-1985], horticulturist (George Landis Arboretum), Esperance, New York, USA.
Larsen	Carl Aryan Larsen [1902-1984], draftsman, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA.
Lavrov	S. V. Lavrov [no information], horticulturist, Agricultural University, Kharkov, Ukraine.
Lecoite	Lecoite [no information], nurseryman, Louveciennes, France.
Lederman	Anton Cornelius Lederman (originally Ledermann) [1877-1962], German-American nurseryman (Wheaton Nurseries), Wheaton, Illinois, USA.
Legraye	Mademoiselle Marie Anne Victoire Legraye [1840-1879], jardinier-floriste (Établissement Marie Legraye), Liège, Belgium.

Lemke	August Henry Lemke [1868-1946], dentist, Wausau, Wisconsin, USA.
Lemoine	Victor Lemoine et fils (nursery, 1849-1965); Pierre Louis Victor Lemoine [1823-1911], Paul Émile Prosper Lemoine [1862-1943], Henri Lemoine [1897-1982], nurserymen, Nancy, France.
Leroy	André Leroy [1801-1875], nurseryman, Angers, France.
Leslie	William Russel Leslie (1891-1985), horticulturist, superintendent (1921-1956), Morden Research Station, Morden Manitoba, Canada. (Preston & Leslie).
Libert-Darimont	Gilles Étienne Joseph Libert-Darimont <sup>1</sup> [1804-1875] and his wife, Isabelle Darimont [1817-1891], horticulturist; discoverer of the first double lilac, <i>Syringa vulgaris</i> ‘Azurea Plena’; member of the Société Royale d’Horticulture de Liège. He succeeded his father, Étienne Joseph Libert [1771-1845], who had established the greenhouses and the nursery about 1809 at Liège, Belgium.
Liberton	Léon Louis Théodore Liberton [1865-x], probably amateur horticulturist, Louvain, Belgium.
Löbner	Max Löbner [1869-1947], horticulturist and educator at the horticultural research stations Pillnitz-Dresden, Saxony, and Friesdorf-Bonn, North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany.
Loddiges	Conrad Loddiges [1738-1826], nurseryman, Hackney near London, United Kingdom.
Lombarts	Petrus (Pierre) Arnoldes Franciskus Maria Lombarts [1873-1949], nurseryman (Koninklijke Boomkwekerijen Pierre Lombarts), Zundert, Noord Brabant, The Netherlands.
LOSS	Lesostepnaya (Forest-Steppe) Experimental Breeding Station (LOSS), Meshcherka, Lipetzk Region, Russia. (Romanova & Egorova) (Vekhov).
Luchnik	Zinaida Ivanovna Luchnik (Лучник) [1909-1994]; horticulturist at Dendrarium, Science-Research Institute for Horticulture “M.A. Lisavenko”, Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Barnaul, Russia (Luchnik & Semenyuk).

Ludekens	Robert (Bob) Ludekens [contemporary], nurseryman, (L. E. Cooke Co.), Visalia, California, USA; son-in-law of L. E. (Ted) Cooke.
Lumley	Albert Ernest Lumley [1902-1981], educator & politician, Pelham near Amherst, Massachusetts, USA.
Lyapunova	Nina Aleksandrovna Lyapunova [contemporary], horticulturist (Central Republic's Botanical Garden) [1946-1965], Kiev, Ukraine. (Rubtzov, Zhogoleva & Lyapunova).
Lyden	Cora Lindsey Lyden (Mrs. John L.) [1892-1982], North Monmouth, Maine, USA.
Maarse, H.	Hendrik (Henk) Maarse [1900-1971], nurseryman, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Maarse Jbzn, G.	Gerrit Maarse Jbzn [1885-1978], florist (Firma G. Maarse Jbzn), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Maarse, J. D.	Firma J. D. Maarse en Zoonen (nursery, still active in 2018); Jacob Maarse [1899-1969] & Albert Maarse [1902-1998], nurserymen, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Maarse & Keessen	Hendrik Maarse [contemporary], nurseryman (Firma Eveleens & Maarse), and Hendrik (Henk) Jacob Keessen [1915-1990], Nurseryman (Firma Keessen Hameland), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands. (Maarse & Keessen). Company deregistered 2003.
Maarsen	Firma Gebr. P. & G. Maarsen (nursery); Poulus Maarsen [1888-1954] & Gerrit Maarsen [1892-1972], nurserymen, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Machet & Josem	Machet & Josem, nursery (no information), Châlons-sur-Marne, Marne, France.
Mägi	Aaron Mägi [contemporary], nurseryman, Järvamaa, Estonia.

Mahaux	Jean Mahaux [no dates], amateur horticulturist, Brussels, Belgium.
Makedonskaya	Natal'ya Viktorovna Makedonskaya (Наталья Викторовна Македонская) [1950- ], Curator of Lilac Collection, Minsk Central Botanical Garden [1993- ], Belarus, Russian Federation.
Margaretten	Joel Margaretten [1910-1998], dentist and lilac grower (Margaretten Park), Leona Valley, California, USA.
Mathies	John Mathies [contemporary], nurseryman (Cannor Nurseries Ltd), Chilliwack, BC, Canada.
Mathieu	Léon Jean Armand Ghislain Mathieu (name variant: Matthieu) [1832-1916], amateur horticulturist, Louvain, Belgium.
McLean	William L. McLean, Jr. [no information], Pennsylvania, USA.
Meader	Elwyn Marshall Meader [1910-1996], horticulturist and plant breeder (University of New Hampshire), Durham, New Hampshire, USA. (Meader & Yeager).
Mel'nik	Antonina Federovna Mel'nik [1916-1975], (Main Botanical Garden, Kazakhstan Academy of Sciences), Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Mel'nik, Rubanik & Dyagilev).
Meyer	Frank Nicholas Meyer (name variant: Frans Nicholaas Meijer) [1875-1918], Dutch-American botanist and plant explorer [ca 1905-1918], USDA Bureau of Plant Industry, Office of Foreign Seed and Plant Introduction, Washington, District of Columbia, USA. (Meyer & Fiala).
Mezitt, E.	Edmund (Ed) Mezitt [1915-1986] and R. Wayne Mezitt [1942- ], nurserymen (Weston Nurseries Inc.), Hopkinton, Massachusetts, USA.
Mezitt, R.W.	R. Wayne Mezitt [1942- ], nurseryman (Weston Nurseries Inc.), Hopkinton, Massachusetts, USA.

Michie	Alex Michie [no dates], horticulturist at Cedar Hill Nursery, Mahwah, NJ (est. 1910; Mrs Katherine S. Havemeyer, proprietress), USA. (Havemeyer & Michie)
Michurin	Ivan Vladimirovich Michurin [1855-1935], famed Russian horticulturist and plant breeder; Koslov (renamed Michurinsk in 1932), Russia.
Mikhaïlov	Nikolaï Leonidovich Mikhaïlov (Николай Леонидович Михайлов) [1923], horticulturist (Main Botanical Garden), Moscow, Russia. (Shtan'ko & Mikha0lov) (Mikha0lov & Rybakina).
Millham	Kent Millham (1953 - x), horticulturist, Monroe County Parks, Rochester, New York, USA.
Minier	Minier, nursery (established 1838; now a division of Terrena); Beaufort-en-Vallée, France.
Mironovich	Vladimir Davydovich Mironovich [1904 - 1994], Soviet army officer, Serpukhov, Moscow Region, Russia; friend of Kolesnikov; founder of the Syringarium at Moscow State University (1974). (Kolesnikov & Mironovich).
Molkanova	Olga Molkanova [no info available yet]; Russia.
Monroe Co. Parks	The county park system in which Rochester, NY and the famous lilacs of Highland Park are located, 171 Reservoir Avenue, Rochester, New York 14620.
Moore	Ralph Moore [1907-2009], nurseryman and plant breeder (Moore Miniature Rose Nursery, and Sequoia Nursery), Visalia, California, USA. (see also John Schoustra)
Morel, F.	Françisque Morel [1849-1925], nurseryman and <i>Clematis</i> breeder, Lyon, Rhône, France.
Morel, G.	Georges Michel Morel [1916-1973], plant physiologist, virologist and biochemist, Le Chesnay, Yvelines, France.



Morey	Dennison Morey [contemporary], plant breeder, primarily of roses, California, USA.
Moro, C.	Cameo Moro [1992 - ], nursery-woman, part time (Select Plus International Nursery), Mascouche, Québec, Canada. (C. Moro & F. Moro).
Moro, F.	Francisco (Frank) Moro [1960-2016], nurseryman (Select Plus International Nursery), lilac specialist and author, Mascouche, Québec, Canada.
Morse	Warner Jackson Morse [1872-1931], agricultural plant explorer, Bureau of Plant Industry, USDA; Washington, DC, USA. (Dorset, Morse & Hildreth).
Nelen	Louis Nelen [no dates], nurseryman, Essen, Belgium.
Nelson, Caspar	Caspar I. Nelson [1886-1970], bacteriologist (North Dakota Agricultural College), Fargo, North Dakota, USA.
Nelson, Stephen	Stephen Nelson [contemporary], nurseryman, Darasina Nursery, Chelmsford, Essex, UK.
Nijnatten	André Franciscus van Nijnatten, [contemporary], nurseryman (André van Nijnatten Zundert b.v.), Zundert, Noord Brabant, The Netherlands.
Nollent	Nollent (no information), probably France.
Noordam	Piet Noordam [contemporary], nurseryman (Nursery West), Hazerwoude, Netherlands.
Oakes	Walter Warren Oakes [1928-2005], accountant, bank manager and auditor, Dixfield, Maine, USA.
Ogisu	Mikinori Ogisu [contemporary], Japanese botanist and plant explorer.

Okuneva	Irena Borisovna Okuneva (Ирина Борисовна Окунева) [1958], Candidate of Biol. Sc., Senior Researcher, Curator of the <i>Syringa</i> coll., Main Botanical Garden, Moscow, Russia. (Arkhangelsky, Aladin, Aladina, Okuneva & Polyakova)
Olbrich	Stephan Olbrich [ ? -1932], horticulturist (Froebel Nursery), Zürich, Switzerland.
Oliemans	Firma Gebroeders H. & J. Oliemans, nursery; [no information], nurserymen, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Oliver	A. A. Oliver [no information], Mt. Eden, California, USA.
Olsen	Aksel Olsen [1887-1982], nurseryman, Kolding, Denmark. (Olsen & Gram; Olsen & Jakobsen).
Orchard	Harold Orchard [1878-1956], horticulturist, farmer, owner of glenorchie Farm Nursery in Miami, Ontario, Canada.
Ordnung	Emanuel Ordnung [1863-1933], horticulturist (Garteninspektor, fürstlich Lobkowitz'sche Baumschulen) Eisenberg, Austria; Czech: Jezeři.
Oudin	Oudin, (nursery) [no information; ca. 1846], Lisieux (Calvados), France.
Ouwerkerk	Ouwerkerk [no information], Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Parshina	Zinaida Ivanovna Parshina [no information]; (Main Botanical Garden, Kazakhstan Academy of Sciences), Almaty, Kazakhstan. (see: Mel'nik, Rubanik & Dyagilev).
Parsons	Samuel Brown Parsons Sr [1819-1909], nurseryman, Flushing, Long Island, New York, USA.
Paterson	Sarah Ida (nicknamed "Mrs. T. A.") Paterson [1872-1957], Agincourt, Ontario, Canada.

Payne	Frederick (Fred) Lee Payne [1933-2005], horticulturist, Cincinnati Parks Department, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA. (Hauck & Payne)
Peart	Bruce Peart, contemporary, Lead horticulturist at Gelderman Landscape Services. Studied at Niagara College '75. Former horticulturist at Royal Botanical Gardens, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.
Peteri	Sirkka-Liisa Peteri [contemporary], nurseryman, Hirvas near Rovaniemi, Finland.
Peterson	Max Peterson [contemporary], farmer, lilac collector (Meadowlark Hill Gardens), Ogallala, Nebraska, USA.
Pfizer	Wilhelm Pfizer Sr [1821-1905], nurseryman (Wilhelm Pfizer Baumschulen, founded 1844), Stuttgart, BadenWuerttemberg, Germany.
Phair	Philip DeWitt Phair [1871-1965], lawyer, Presque Isle, Maine, USA.
Piet	Firma Gebroeders Piet (nursery); Klaas Piet [1863-1941] & Willem Piet [1866-1956], nurserymen, Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Pillow	James Parton Pillow [1861-1927], accountant, Cold Springon-Hudson, New York, USA.
Pokluda	Joseph John (Joe) Pokluda [1932-2008], nurseryman (Sheridan Nurseries, 1951-1991), Norval, Ontario, Canada.
Polyakova	Tat'yana Vladimirovna Polyakova (Татьяна Владимировна Полякова) [1958], Moscow, Russia; Regional Vice President for Russia and Asia of the International Lilac Society. (Arkhangel'skiĭ, Aladin, Aladina & Polyakova)
Polin	Edward Gustus Polin [1884-1971], farmer, Fultonville, New York, USA.

Pooler	Margaret R. Pooler [contemporary], Research Geneticist, Floral and Nursery Plants Research Unit, U.S. National Arboretum, Washington, DC, USA. (Egolf & Pooler).
Poscharsky	Oskar Poscharsky [1856-1914], nurseryman (Baumschule Oskar Poscharsky), Laubegast near Dresden, Saxony, Germany.
Potutova	E. Potutova [no information], St Petersburg Botanical Garden, St Petersburg, Russia.
Preston	Isabella Preston [1881-1965], horticulturist and plant breeder (Central Experimental Farm, 1920-1948), Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. (Preston & Leslie).
Preuss	Roger E. Preuss [ca 1942 - x ], nurseryman (co-owner of Equinox Valley Nursery Inc. in the 1970s), Manchester, Vermont, USA.
Prince	William Robert Prince [1795-1869], botanist, botanical explorer & nurseryman (Prince Nursery; 1771-1850), Flushing, Long Island, New York, USA.
Pshennikova	Людмила Михайловна Пшеникова (Людмила Михайловна Пшеникова), [1952- ], botanist and plant breeder, Botanical Institute and Botanical Garden, Far East Branch, Russian Academy of Sciences (FEB RAS), Vladivostok, Russian Federation.
Rankin	John Paul Rankin [1891-1967], physician, Elyria, Ohio,
Reinvald	Vladimir Reinvald [ -living 2019], Chief Agriculturists at the Peter the Great Botanical Garden in St. Petersburg, Russia.
Renaud	Renaud [no information], horticulturist, Nantes, Loire-Atlantique, France.
Robinson	Edward George Robinson [1902-1992], nurseryman, lily breeder (Gaybird Nursery), Wawanesa, Manitoba, Canada.

Rock	Joseph Francis Charles Rock (name variant: Joseph Franz Karl Rock) [1884-1962], linguist, botanist and plant explorer, collector for The Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University, Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts, USA. (Rock & Bachtell).
Rogers	Owen Maurice Rogers [1930-2016], horticulturist, plant geneticist (University of New Hampshire), Durham, New Hampshire, USA.
Rolph	Henry ("Harry") Macdonald Rolph [1886-1977], farmer, Markham, Ontario, Canada.
Romanova	Valentina Leonidovna Romanova [1927-1991], horticulturist and director [1950-1991], Lesostepnaya Experimental Breeding Station (LOSS), Mershcherka, Lipetskaya oblast, Stanovliansky district, Russia. (Romanova & Egorova).
Ronald	Philip Ronald [contemporary], Jeffries Nurseries Ltd R&D, High Bluff, Manitoba, Canada. (Durand & Ronald)
Ross	Ross, Henry A. [1926-2014], owner-operator of Gardenview Horticultural Park 1949-2014, Strongsville, Ohio, USA.
Rosskamp	Gerd and Jürgen Roßkamp, nurserymen (Baumschule Roßkamp), Wiefelstede, Germany (successors of Kircher Baumschulen).
Rottert	H. Rottert [no dates], nurseryman, Germany.
Royal Botanical Gardens	Located in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, with one of the largest collection of lilacs in the world.
Rubanik	Valentina Grigor'evna Rubanik [no information], (Main Botanical Garden, Kazakhsk Academy of Sciences), Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Mel'nik, Rubanik & Dyagilev) (Rubanik & Dyagilev).

Rubtzov	Leonid Ivanovich Rubtzov [1902-1980], Horticulturist (Central Republic's Botanical Garden, 1948-1980), Kiev, Ukraine. (Rubtzov & Zhogoleva) (Rubtzov, Zhogoleva & Lyapunova).
Ruliffson	Raymond John Ruliffson [1876-1956], cemetery inspector (Mt Hope Cemetery) & nurseryman (Gracewood Lilac Garden), Rochester, New York, USA.
Rybakina	Nina Ivanovna Rybakina [1930 - ], agriculturist (Main Botanical Garden, 1968-1988), Moscow, Russia. (Mikhailov & Rybakina).
Sagitova	Maryam Galimovna Sagitova [1923-2001], docent and lilac breeder, ABAYA Kazakhstan Pedagogical Institute, Almaty, Kazakhstan. (Sagitova & Dzevit'skaya) (Sagitova & Dzevit'ski0).
Sakharova	Aleksandra Sergeevna Sakharova [1917-1986], research scientist [1957-1973], Botanical Garden, Ufa, Bashkiria (Bashkortostan), Russian Federation.
Santa Inés	Criadero de Árboles de Santa Inés (nursery; pre 1912 ) (no information), Nos near Santiago, Chile.
Sass, H.E.	Henry E. Sass [1910-1982], farmer and plant breeder, Benson Station, Omaha, Nebraska, USA.
Sass, H.P.	Hans Peter Sass [1868-1949], German-American farmer and plant breeder (Midwest Gardens), Elkhorn, Nebraska, USA.
Sass, J.	Jacob Sass [1872-1945], German-American farmer and plant breeder, Benson Station, Omaha, Nebraska, USA.
Saugé	Pierre Saugé [1757-1835], florist [1807-1835], at 13 rue de la Santé, Paris, France.
Sax	Karl Sax [1892-1973], cytologist, plant breeder and director, The Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University 1947-1954, Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts, USA. (Sax & Skinner).

Schichtel	George V. Schichtel Senior [contemporary], nurseryman (Schichtel's Nursery), Orchard Park, New York, USA.
Schloen	John Schloen [1907-1979], horticulturist, Brooklin, Ontario, Canada.
Schmidt	Gábor Schmidt [contemporary], horticulturist (University of Horticulture), Budapest, Hungary.
Schneider	Peter and Susan [contemporary], rosarians and lilac horticulturists in Ravenna, OH USA.
Schoustra	John Schoustra [contemporary], nurseryman, Greenwood Daylily Gardens, Inc., Somis, California, USA.
Schweikart	Hans Schweikart [contemporary], nurseryman (Schweikart Baumschule), Hattersheim, Hessen, Germany.
Scott	Edith Wilder Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt) [1876-1960], Media, Pennsylvania, USA.
Seabury	Alton Seabury [no information], Little Compton, Rhode Island, USA.
Sears	Thomas W. Sears [no dates], horticulturist, formerly of Glen Head, New York, USA; selected and named one of T. A. Havemeyer's seedlings (Havemeyer & Sears).
Selinger	Don Selinger [1938 -], horticulturist, formerly (40 yrs) with Bailey Nurseries Inc., St Paul, Minnesota, USA.

<u>Semenyuk</u>	Natalya Borisovna <u>Semenyuk</u> (Семениук) [1941 - ], plant breeder, Dendrarium, Science-Research Institute for Horticulture “M.A. Lisavenko”, Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Barnaul, Russia, 1959-1999. See also < <a href="http://www.niilisavenko.org/structur/cds/semenuk.htm">http://www.niilisavenko.org/structur/cds/semenuk.htm</a> > ( <u>Luchnik</u> & <u>Semenyuk</u> )( <u>Semenyuk</u> & Borodulina).
<u>Shtan'ko</u>	Ivan Ivanovich <u>Shtan'ko</u> [1904-1991], horticulturist (Main Botanical Garden, 1946-1975), Moscow, Russia. ( <u>Shtan'ko</u> & <u>Mikhaïlov</u> ).
Simon	F. H. Simon [no information], nurseryman (Pépinière Francisque Simon), Charbonnières-les-Bains (Rhône), France.
Simon-Louis	Léon Louis Simon-Louis [1834-1913], nurseryman (Pépinière Simon-Louis), Plantières near Metz, Lorraine, France.
Sinai	Friedrich Sinai [ x -1930], Großgärtner (Großgärtnerei Sinai, 1890-1978, Frankfurt am Main.
Skinner	Frank Leith Skinner [1882-1967], nurseryman (Skinner's Nursery), Roblin, Manitoba, Canada. (Sax & Skinner).
Skogerboe	Scott Skogerboe [contemporary], chief propagator (Fort Collins Wholesale Nursery), Fort Collins, Colorado, USA.
Slater	Leonard Kelvey Slater [1916-1982], amateur horticulturist, Agincourt, Ontario, Canada.
Slavin	Bernard H. Slavin [1874-1960], labourer, horticulturist, park superintendent [1890-1942] County of Monroe Department of Parks, Rochester, New York, USA.
Slock	Liévin Slock [1832-1901], gardener, Jette St Pierre, Brussels, Belgium.
Smol'skiï	Nikolaï Vladislavovich <u>Smol'skiï</u> [1905-1976 ], horticulturist (Central Botanical Garden, 1952-1976), Minsk, Belarus. ( <u>Smol'skiï</u> & Bibikova).



Sobeck	John Sobeck [1894-1965], horticulturist (Descanso Gardens, at the time part of Los Angeles State and County Arboretum), La Cañada, California, USA.
Spaargaren	Martine Spaargaren [1916-1991], plant breeder (Proeftuin, Rijks Tuinbouw Winterschool; 1936-1940), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
Späth	L. Späth Grossbetrieb für Gartenkultur (nursery; 17201949), Berlin-Baumschulenweg, Germany. Johan Ludwig Carl Späth [1793-1883], Franz Ludwig Späth [1839-1913], Hellmut Ludwig Späth [1885-1945].
Speirs	Joan Speirs [1929-2016], microbiologist; coordinator of volunteer Lilac Team, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Canada [1999-2016].
Sprenger	C. Sprenger, nurseryman, of Naples, Italy.
<u>Stashkevich</u>	Nikifor Savel'yevich <u>Stashkevich</u> [1902-1993], Russian, Soviet army colonel, professor at tank academy in Moscow, amateur lilac breeder and friend of Kolesnikov.
Stepman-Demessemaeker	Grégoire Léopold Florent Stepman-Demessemaeker <sup>1</sup> . [1856-1915], horticulturist and nurseryman, royal estate at Laken [1883-1889], later son-in-law and successor of Pierre Jean De Messemaeker, nurseryman and founder of the nursery [1860 - ca 1920], Anderlecht and MolenbeekSint-Jean, Brussels, Belgium.  <i>Nota bene:</i> Although in the literature consulted the name is mostly spelled “De Messemaeker”, the 1889 marriage document shows the name of Stepman’s wife as “Demessemaeker”. Additional evidence is the name of a street in Sint-Jans-Molenbeek: “Pierre Jean Demessemaekerstraat”.  [In Belgium, during the 18 <sup>th</sup> and 19 <sup>th</sup> centuries, it was customary for a husband to add his wife’s maiden name to his family name.]

Stone	Elizabeth Stone (Mrs. Ralph Stone) [deceased; no dates], amateur gardener, Ashland, Ohio, USA.
Strekalov	Ivan Strekalov [deceased, no dates], gardener at the Metal Mesh Factory in Solnechnogorsk, near Moscow; a close friend of Nikolaï Leonidovich Mikhaïlov; father of Nina Potapova, and grandfather of Andreï Potapov, also gardeners at the Metal Mesh Factory, who may have introduced or distributed some cultivars and/or unnamed seedlings.
Stropkey	John G. Stropkey [1909-1970], nurseryman (John G. Stropkey & Sons), Painesville, Ohio, USA.
Taffler	Stephen Taffler [ ? -2005], horticulturist and author, Berkhamsted, Herfordshire, England, United Kingdom.
Temple	F. L. Temple [1880s ?], nurseryman (Shady Hill Nurseries; defunct), Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA.
Tereshchenko	Sergeï Ivanovich Tereshchenko (name variant: Tereschenko) [contemporary], horticulturist and plant breeder ( ? - 2016), Donetsk Botanical Garden, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Donetsk, Ukraine.
Theidel	Richard Paul Theidel [1890-1979], nurseryman (Littleford Nursery, Downers Grove; and Hinsdale Nursery, Hinsdale) Illinois, USA.
Thomayer	František Josef Thomayer [1856-1938], landscape architect, pomologist and nurseryman (Thomayerovy Stromové Školky, Říčany near Prague), Trhanov near Domažlice, West Bohemia, Austro-Hungarian empire; 1918-1993 czechoslovakia; since 1993 Czech Republic.
Tischler	Robert W. Tischler [1921-1994], businessman and nurseryman (Tischler owned and operated Brand Peony Farm and Nursery 1868-1980), Faribault, Minnesota, USA. See also A. M. Brand.

Tolppola	Holger Tolppola [1926-1995], nurseryman, succeeded by his son Tony Tolppola (Tolppolas Plantskola KB, founded 1956), Espoo, Finland.
Towson	Towson Nursery (1940s ?), Towson, Maryland, USA.
Transon	Transon Frères (nursery); Paul Transon [1833-1909] and Eugène Transon [1837-1909], nurserymen; at times also known as Barbier & fils; Orléans, Loiret, France.
Tulp	Piet Tulp [contemporary], nurseryman (Firma P. Tulp & Zoon; defunct), Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.
University of New Hampshire	Located in Durham, New Hampshire, USA, School of Agriculture and Horticulture.
Uosukainen	Marjatta Uosukainen [contemporary], director, MTT (Suomen Maa- ja Elintarviketalouden Tutkimuskeskus) Horticulture, Laukaa Research and Elite Plant Station, Vihtavuori, Finland.
Upītis	Pēteris Upītis [1896-1976], plant breeder (Auglkoopības Laboratoija), Dobeles, Latvia.
Upton	Edward A. Upton [1875-1959], pharmacist & nurseryman (Upton Nursery Co.), Detroit, Michigan, USA.
USDA-NRCS Bismarck	United States Department of Agriculture - Natural Resources Conservation Service, Plant Materials Center, Bismarck, North Dakota, USA.
Utley	William Utley, former owner of Grape Hill Farm in New York, USA (owned in 2019 by Gordon & Kathy Schrader). Originally an extensive labeled lilac collection, now a large cutting collection.
Vaigla	Adolf Vaigla [1911-2001], horticulturist (formerly at the College of Horticulture), Rāpina, Estonia.

Valtinat	Max Valtinat (& Gisela Valtinat) [contemporary], Rögge Plantskola, Ängelholm, Sweden.
Vandendriessche	Henri Vandendriessche [1875-1938], horticulturist, florist, Nivelles, Belgium.
van der Bom	Theodorus van der Bom, (Van Der Bom Nursery, founded 1798), Oudenbosch, Noord Brabant, The Netherlands; still active, see < <a href="http://vdbom.nl/content/historie">http://vdbom.nl/content/historie</a> >
van Houtte	Louis Benoît van Houtte [1810-1876], horticulturist (N.V. van Houtte Père, La Pinte-lez-Gand, ca 1839-1951), botanist, educator, explorer, plant breeder, publisher and editor ( <i>Flore des serres et des jardins de l'Europe</i> , 23 vols., 1845-1880), Ghent, Belgium.
van Nes	Jan Henri van Straaten van Nes [1869-1942, nurseryman (C. B. van Nes en Zonen), Boskoop, The Netherlands.
van Tol	Jan van Tol HZN. [1872-1960], architect, musician, lawyer and nurseryman (Jan van Tol nursery), Boskoop and Gouda, The Netherlands.
Vekhov	Nikolaï Kuzmich Vekhov [1887-1956], Lesostepnaya Experimental Breeding Station (LOSS) [1925-1954], Meshcherka, Lipetskaya oblast, Stanovliansky district, Russia.
Verem'eva	Russian lilac breeder.
Verhoeven	Henri Verhoeven [no information], Bruxelles, Belgium.
Viehmeyer	Glenn Viehmeyer [1900-1974], horticulturist at the University of Nebraska, North Platte, Nebraska, USA.
Viksten	Eero ("Eppu") Olavi Viksten [1925-1991] nurseryman, founder of Viksten Nursery (currently operated by the three sons, Markku, Mikko & Jukka), Tammela, Finland.

Waines	J. Giles Waines [contemporary], geneticist, Botanic Gardens, University of California, Riverside, California, USA.
Wallace	John Alexander Wallace [1899-1986], nurseryman (Beaverlodge Nursery), Beaverlodge, Alberta, Canada.
Wandell	Willet N. Wandell [contemporary], plant breeder (DiscovTree Landscape), Oquawka, Illinois, USA.
Weening	Dirk Weening [no dates], nurseryman, Fa D. Weening en Zn., Aalsmeer, Netherlands.
Wezelenburg	Jan-Willem Wezelenburg [contemporary], nurseryman, Jan Willem Wezelenburg Nurseries, Hazerswoude, Netherlands. (De Gier & Wezelenburg).
Wickman	Kjell Wickman [contemporary], nurseryman (Wickmans Plantskola), Närpiö, Finland.
Wiles	H. N. Wiles (no information), Dayton, Ohio, USA.
Wilke	Firma Rudolf Wilke - Horstensteiner Baumschulen [1847ca. 1950]; Wilhelm Ernst Wilke [1878-1938] & Paul Wilke [1885-1945], nurserymen, Berlin-Marienfelde, Germany.
Willmott	John Willmott, Jr. [1775-1834], nurseryman (Lewisham Nursery; John Willmot & Co.), Kent, England.
Wilson	Ernest Henry Wilson [1876-1930], English-born American botanist; plant collector for Veitch & Sons of Chelsea, UK [1899-1902], and Arnold Arboretum, USA [1906-1919]. (Wilson & Fiala) (Wilson & Kelsey).
Wolfhagen	Wolfhagen [no information], nurseryman [mid 1800s], Halle, Saxony-Anhalt, Germany.

Wood	Tim Wood [contemporary], nurseryman, Spring Meadow Nursery, Inc., Grand Haven, Michigan, USA.
Yanny	Michael D. Yanny [ca. 1957 -], plant propagator, Johnson's Nursery, Menomonee Falls, Wisconsin, USA.
Yeager	Albert Franklin Yeager [1892-1961], professor of horticulture, plant breeder, Univ. of New Hampshire 19xx1959, Durham, New Hampshire, USA. (Meader & Yeager).
Zalivskii	Ippolit Leopold'dovich Zalivskii (Ипполит Леопольдович Заливский [1897-1959]; Russian plant hybridizer and naturalist, St Petersburg region, Russia.
Zampini	James W. Zampini [1932 - x], nurseryman (Lake County Nursery, Inc.), Perry, Ohio, USA.
Zang Shuying	Zang Shuying [1936- x], (Ms) professor of horticulture; worked for Beijing Botanical Garden, Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences 1962-1996; PR China. (Zang & Fan).
Zhang Zhiming	Zhang Zhiming [1938- x], (Mr) professor of horticulture; worked at Beijing Botanical Garden, Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences 1962-1998; deputy director of Beijing Botanical Garden 1986-1990; director of Beijing Botanical Garden 1990-1995; PR China.
Zhogoleva	Valentina Grigorivna Zhogoleva [1923-1980], horticulturist (Central Republic's Botanical Garden) [1953-1980], Kiev, Ukraine. (Rubtzov, Zhogoleva & Lyapunova) (Rubtzov & Zhogoleva).
Zhuo Lihuan	Zhuo Lihuan [contemporary], (Ms) Department of Forestry, Northeast Forestry University, Harbin, Heilongjing, PR China.

Zwijnenburg	Pieter Zwijnenburg jr [contemporary], nurseryman (Fa Pieter Zwijnenburg [1960s- ]; since April 2016 Neimoeds Plants B.V.), Boskoop, The Netherlands.
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